Figure 1: Chinese Loans, FDI Flows, Gross Revenues of Contracted Projects to African Countries (2006–2021, US$ billion)


Notes: There exit overlapping parts between loans and contracted projects or the FDI flows. Loans (SAIS-CARI) refer to data of the Chinese loans to African Country (2006–2019) cited from the Global Development Policy Center of Boston University and China Africa Research Initiative at Johns Hopkins University.