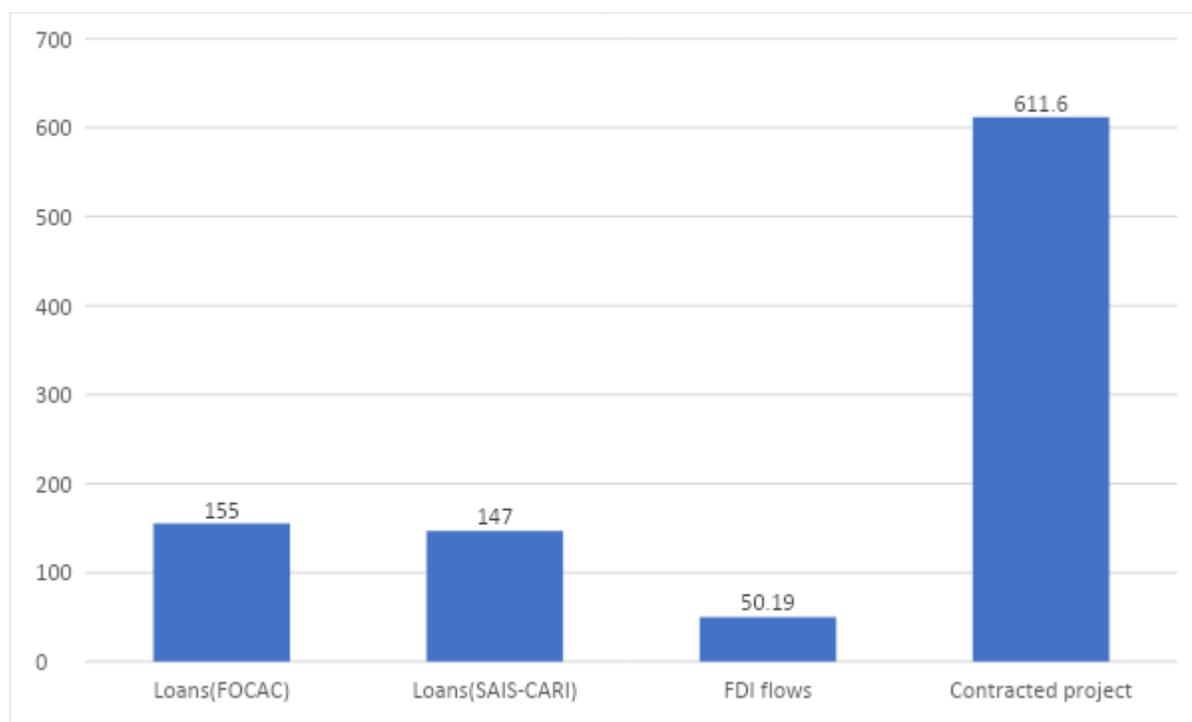


Figure 1: Chinese Loans, FDI Flows, Gross Revenues of Contracted Projects to African Countries (2006–2021, US\$ billion)



Sources: Loans (FOCAC): See Table 1; Loans (SAIS-CARI): www.sais-cari.org/data; FDI flows: <http://fec.mofcom.gov.cn/article/tjsj/tjgb/>; Contracted Project: National Bureau of Statistics of China: <https://data.stats.gov.cn/easyquery.htm?cn=C01>.

Notes: There are overlapping parts between loans and contracted projects or the FDI flows. Loans (SAIS-CARI) refer to data of the Chinese loans to African Country (2006–2019) cited from the Global Development Policy Center of Boston University and China Africa Research Initiative at Johns Hopkins University.